## High-risk Behaviours among Grammar School Students in the Czech Republic (representative research using the VRCHA Questionnaire)



TOMŠIK, R., DOLEJŠ, M., ČEREŠNÍK, M., SUCHÁ, J., SKOPAL, O.

Faculty of Education, Constantine the Philosopher University in Nitra, Slovak Republic

Citation: Tomšik, R., Dolejš, M., Čerešník, M., Suchá, J., Skopal, O. (2017). Rizikové správanie študentov gymnázií Českej republiky (Reprezentatívny výskum metódou VRCHA). *Adiktologie, 17*(1), 46–55.

**GOALS**: The main objective was to identify the specific features of high-risk behaviour among adolescents. The focus is on differences in high-risk behaviour with respect to the age and gender of adolescents. **METHODS**: The forms of high-risk behaviour were surveyed using the VRCHA questionnaire, which consists of 18 items aimed at detecting bullying, delinquency, and psychoactive substance abuse in the preceding 30 days. **PARTICIPANTS**: The representative participants were students of four-, six-, and eight-year grammar schools in the Czech Republic, or, more specifically, 4,120 students aged from 11 to 19 years. **RESULTS**: Differences were established in high-risk behaviour in relation to the age of the adolescents, both at the level of the research instrument and its variables. High-risk behaviour increases with age, and the research also identified gender differences in selected age groups. **CONCLUSION**: The risk behaviour rates soar with the increasing age of the subject. High-risk behaviour does not concern only boys, as the distribution was found to be similar for both boys and girls. The age range marked by a dramatic increase in this behaviour was from 14 to 16 years.

**KEY WORDS:** HIGH-RISK BEHAVIOURS – PUBERTY – ADOLESCENCE – BULLYING – DELINQUENCY – ADDICTIVE SUBSTANCES

Submitted: 21 / AUGUST / 2016

Accepted: 8 / MARCH / 2017

**Grant support:** The research was supported by grant IGA\_FF\_2017\_005: The Development of a Psychodiagnostic Instrument to Screen for and Assess Excessive Computer and Video Gaming among Czech Adolescents.

Address for correspondence: Robert Tomšik / robert.tomsik@ukf.sk / Faculty of Education, Constantine the Philosopher University in Nitra, Dražovská cesta 4, 949 74 Nitra, Slovak Republic.